

$$f := x \rightarrow x^3 - x - 1$$

$$f := x \mapsto x^3 - x - 1 \quad (1)$$

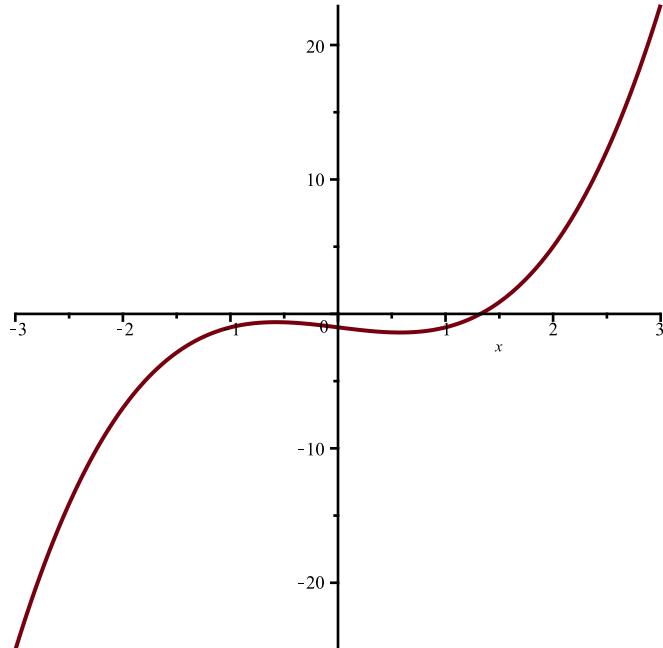
$$fp := D(f)$$

$$fp := x \mapsto 3 \cdot x^2 - 1 \quad (2)$$

$$newton := x \rightarrow x - \frac{f(x)}{fp(x)}$$

$$newton := x \mapsto x - \frac{f(x)}{fp(x)} \quad (3)$$

$$fplot := plot(f(x), x = -3 .. 3)$$



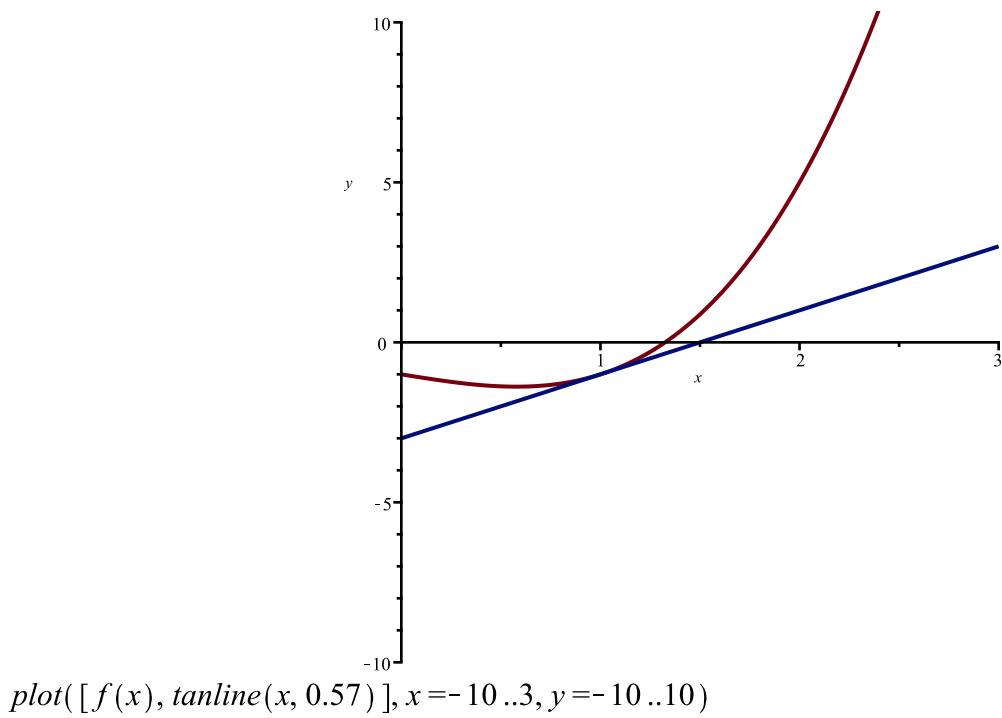
$$tanline := (x, y) \rightarrow fp(y) \cdot (x - y) + f(y)$$

$$tanline := (x, y) \mapsto fp(y) \cdot (x - y) + f(y) \quad (4)$$

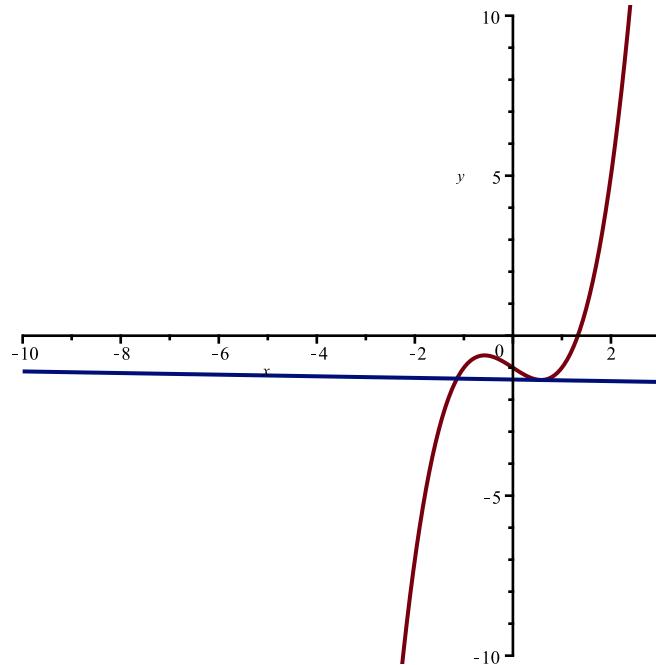
$$tanline(x, 1)$$

$$2x - 3 \quad (5)$$

$$plot([f(x), tanline(x, 1)], x = 0 .. 3, y = -10 .. 10)$$



`plot([f(x), tanline(x, 0.57)], x=-10..3, y=-10..10)`



`solve(fp(x) = 0)`

$$\frac{\sqrt{3}}{3}, -\frac{\sqrt{3}}{3} \quad (6)$$

`evalf(%o)`

$$0.5773502693, -0.5773502693 \quad (7)$$