

122

## TEST 4 Spring, 2019

1 5ptb

$$2\cos(x) - 1 = 0$$

$$2\cos(x) = 1$$

$$\cos(x) = \frac{1}{2}$$

$$x \in \left[ \frac{\pi}{3}, \frac{5\pi}{3} \right]$$



$$-\sqrt{3}$$

$$2\pi - \frac{\pi}{3} = \frac{6-1}{3}\pi$$

2 5ptb

$$2\cos(2x) - 1 =$$

$$x \in [0, 2\pi] \Rightarrow 2x \in [0, 4\pi]$$

$$2x = \frac{\pi}{3} + 2\pi = \frac{\pi + 6\pi}{3} = \frac{7\pi}{3}$$

$$2x = \frac{5\pi}{3} + 2\pi = \frac{5+6}{3}\pi = \frac{11\pi}{3}$$

$$\Rightarrow x \in \left[ \frac{\pi}{6}, \frac{5\pi}{6}, \frac{7\pi}{6}, \frac{11\pi}{6} \right]$$

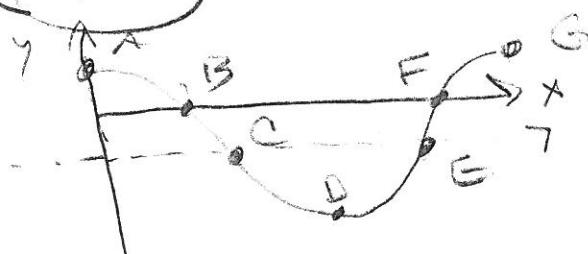
3 5ptb

$$x \in \left\{ \frac{\pi}{6} + n\pi, \frac{5\pi}{6} + n\pi \mid n \in \mathbb{Z} \right\}$$



4 10ptb

$$f(x) = 2\cos(2x) - 1$$



$$y = -1$$

$$y = -1 \text{ m/s}$$

$$\text{Amp} = 2$$

$$\text{Per. Period} = \frac{2\pi}{2} = \pi$$

$$A = (0, 1)$$

$$D = \left(\frac{\pi}{2}, -3\right)$$

$$B = \left(\frac{\pi}{6}, 0\right)$$

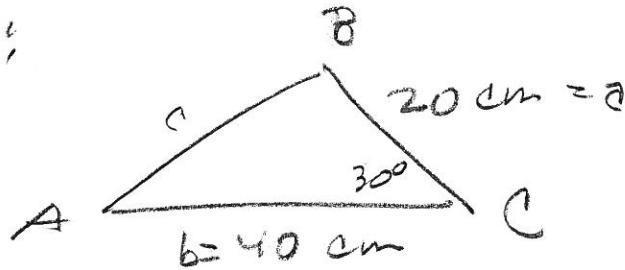
$$E = \left(\frac{3\pi}{4}, -1\right)$$

$$C = \left(\frac{\pi}{4}, -1\right)$$

$$F = \left(\frac{5\pi}{6}, 0\right)$$

$$G = (\pi, 1)$$

(5) The isosceles triangle:



(2) 10pB  $c^2 = a^2 + b^2 - 2ab \cos C$

$$= 20^2 + 40^2 - 2(20)(40) \left(\frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}\right)$$

$$= 400 + 1600 - 1600 \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}$$

$$= 2000 - 800\sqrt{3}$$

$$\Rightarrow c = \sqrt{2000 - 800\sqrt{3}}$$

$$\approx 24.786273498 \approx 24.79 \text{ cm}$$

$c \approx 24.7863 \text{ cm}$

(b) 5pB  $c = \sqrt{2000 - 800\sqrt{3}} = \sqrt{400(5 - 2\sqrt{3})}$

$\pm 20\sqrt{5-2\sqrt{3}} \text{ cm}$

$\frac{\sin A}{2} = \frac{\sin C}{c} \Rightarrow \sin A = \frac{20 \cdot \frac{1}{2}}{20\sqrt{5-2\sqrt{3}}} = \frac{1}{2\sqrt{5-2\sqrt{3}}}$

10p  
C

$$\pi, 403449110677537$$

$$\Rightarrow \sin^{-1}(\sin(A)) \approx 23.79397628699689^\circ$$

$A \approx 23.7940^\circ$

5  
10 pts

70% if

they miss  
for A, because B is a bad picture

$$c^2 = a^2 + b^2 - 2ab\cos C$$

$$= 20^2 + 10^2 - 2(20)(10)\cos(30^\circ)$$

$$= 500 - 400 \left(\frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}\right)$$

$$= 500 - 200\sqrt{3} \approx 500 - 200(0.86602540378)$$

$$\approx 153.589838486 \text{ cm}^2$$

$$\Rightarrow c \approx 12.39313674927 \text{ cm}$$

By this, we see  
that A is the angle  
between the two  
sides.

6 5 pts

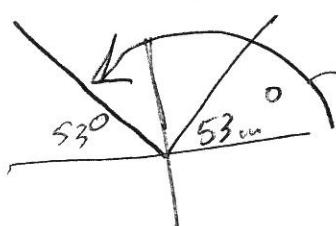
$$c = \sqrt{500 - 200\sqrt{3}} \text{ cm}$$

c 10 pts

$$\frac{\sin A}{a} = \frac{\sin C}{c} \Rightarrow \sin A = \frac{20 \sin 30^\circ}{c}$$

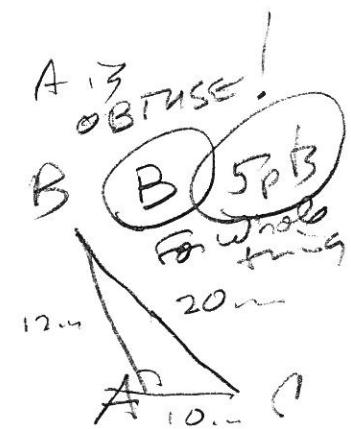
$$\approx \frac{10}{12.39313674927} \approx 0.806893221355$$

$$\Rightarrow \arcsin(\sin A) \approx 53.793976086996678^\circ$$



$$A = 180^\circ - \text{unknown} \approx 126.206023113^\circ$$

$$A \approx 126.2060^\circ$$



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60

10 pts

$3+2i$  is a zero of  $f(x)$

$$= 2x^3 - 9x^2 + 8x + 39$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \underline{3+2i} | 2 \quad -9 \quad 0 \quad 8 \quad 39 \\ \quad \quad \quad (3+2i) \quad -17+6i \quad -39 \\ \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad -9+6i \quad 0 \quad \swarrow \quad \searrow \\ \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad 6-4i \quad 9-6i \\ \hline \quad \quad \quad 2 \quad 3 \quad 0 \end{array}$$

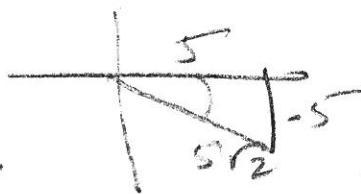
$\boxed{f(x) = (2x+3)(x-3+2i)(x-3-2i)}$

$$\begin{aligned} ① (-3+4i)(3+2i) &= -9 - 6i + 12i + 3i^2 = -9 - 3 + 6i \\ &= -12 + 6i \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} ② (-9+6i)(3+2i) &= -27 - 18i + 18i - 12 \\ &= -39 \end{aligned}$$

7 5pt

$$z = 5 - 5i$$



$$\sqrt{5^2 + 5^2} = \sqrt{2 \cdot 25}$$

$$= 5\sqrt{2}$$

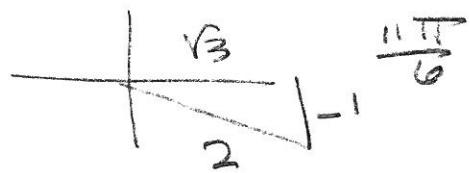
$$z = \boxed{5\sqrt{2} \left( \cos \frac{7\pi}{4} + i \sin \frac{7\pi}{4} \right)}$$

$$\arctan\left(\frac{-5}{5}\right) = \frac{\pi}{4}$$

want Q IV

$$\textcircled{8} \quad z = 81 \left( \cos \frac{11\pi}{6} + i \sin \frac{11\pi}{6} \right)$$

\textcircled{2} 10 pts



$$z = 81 \left( \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2} + i \left( -\frac{1}{2} \right) \right)$$

$$= \boxed{\frac{81\sqrt{3}}{2} - \frac{81}{2} i = z}$$

\textcircled{b} 10 pts  $\sqrt[4]{z} = \sqrt[4]{3} \left( \cos \frac{11\pi}{24} + i \sin \frac{11\pi}{24} \right)$

\textcircled{c} 10 pts

$$\frac{2\pi}{4} = \frac{\pi}{2} = \frac{12\pi}{24}$$

$$\frac{11+12}{24}\pi = \frac{23\pi}{24}$$

$$\frac{23+12}{24}\pi = \frac{35}{24}\pi$$

$$\frac{35+12}{24}\pi = \frac{47}{24}\pi$$

$$\sqrt[4]{81} = \sqrt[4]{3^4} = 3$$

$$3 \left( \cos \frac{23\pi}{24} + i \sin \frac{23\pi}{24} \right)$$

$$3 \left( \cos \left( \frac{35}{24}\pi \right) + i \sin \left( \frac{35}{24}\pi \right) \right)$$

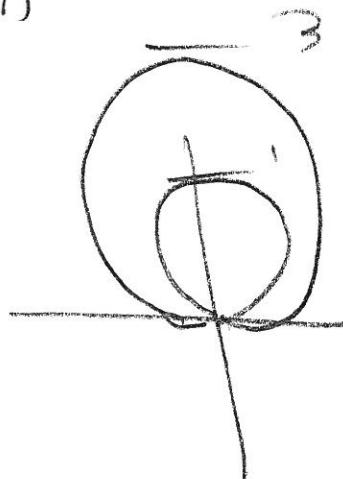
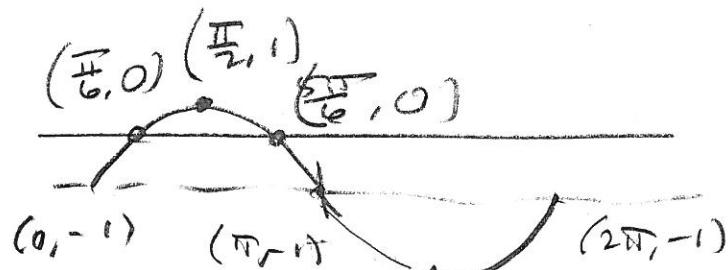
$$3 \left( \cos \left( \frac{47}{24}\pi \right) + i \sin \left( \frac{47}{24}\pi \right) \right)$$

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TY

B1

$$r = 2\sin(\theta) - 1$$



82

10 pts

$$2\sin(2x) - 1 = 0$$

$$\sin(2x) = \frac{1}{2}$$

$$2x = \frac{\pi}{6}, x = \frac{\pi}{12}$$

$$y = -1 = \text{mid.}$$

Period =  $\pi$  Need 2 periods for polar graph h.

$$\sin(2x) = \frac{1}{2}$$

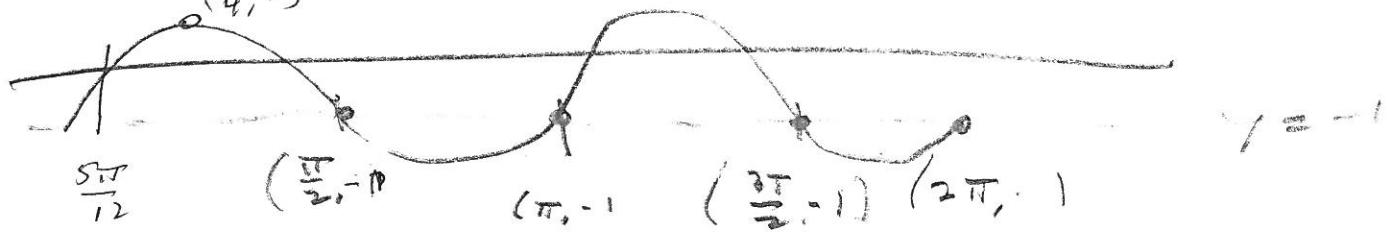


$$y = -1$$

$$2x = \frac{\pi}{6}, \frac{5\pi}{6}, 2\pi + \frac{\pi}{6}, 2\pi + \frac{5\pi}{6}$$

$$x = \left\{ \frac{\pi}{12}, \frac{5\pi}{12}, \frac{13\pi}{12}, \frac{17\pi}{12} \right\}$$

$$\left(\frac{\pi}{4}, 1\right)$$



$$\left(\frac{\pi}{6}, 0\right) \quad \left(\frac{\pi}{4}, 1\right) \quad \left(\frac{5\pi}{12}, 0\right) \quad \left(\frac{13\pi}{12}, 0\right) \quad \left(\frac{17\pi}{12}, 0\right)$$

$$(1, -1)$$

$$\left(\frac{\pi}{2}, -1\right)$$

$$\left(\frac{3\pi}{4}, -3\right)$$

$$\left(\frac{5\pi}{4}, -1\right) \quad \left(\frac{11\pi}{12}, 0\right)$$

$$(\pi, -1)$$

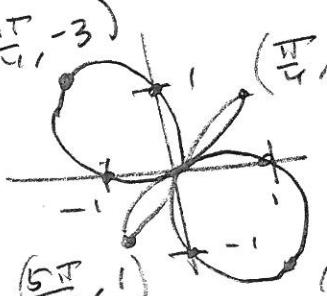
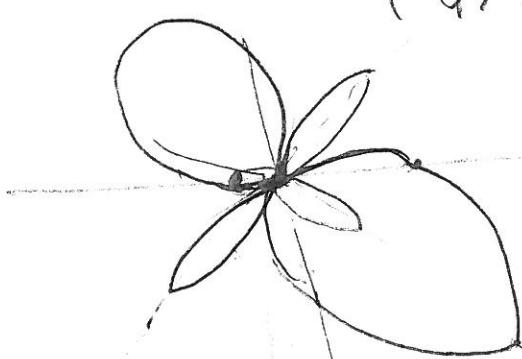
$$\left(\frac{2\pi}{3}, -1\right)$$

$$(2\pi, -1)$$

$$\left(\frac{7\pi}{4}, -3\right)$$

$$\left(\frac{7\pi}{12}, -3\right) \quad \left(\frac{\pi}{4}, 1\right)$$

$$\left(\frac{5\pi}{4}, 1\right) \quad \left(\frac{3\pi}{4}, -3\right)$$



B3 (10 pts)  $f(\theta) = 20 \cos\left(\frac{\pi}{30}\theta + \frac{\pi}{3}\right) + 40$

A  $a = 20 \uparrow$  mid:  $y = 40$

$$\frac{\pi}{30}\theta (\theta + 10) \text{ start: } x = -10$$

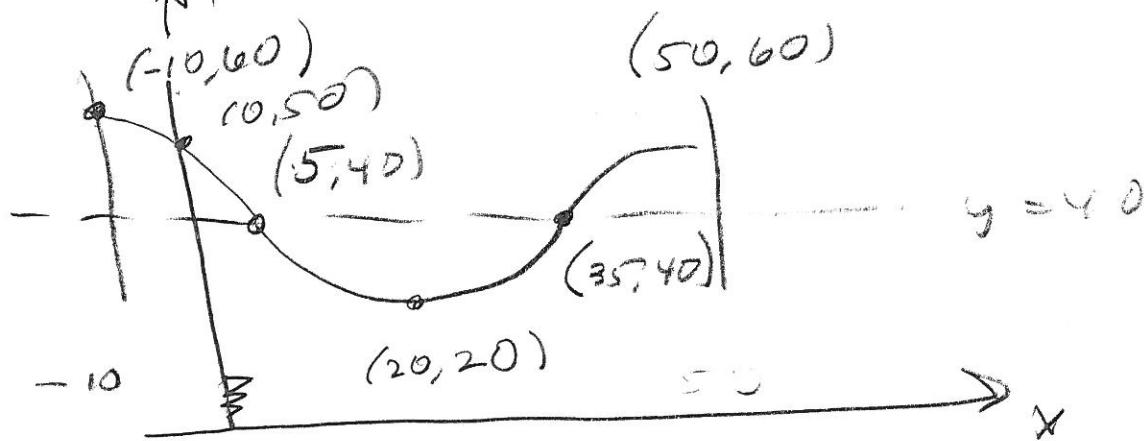
$$\frac{\frac{\pi}{3}}{\frac{\pi}{30}} = \frac{\pi}{3} \cdot \frac{30}{\pi} = 10$$

$$40 + 20 = 60 \text{ High}$$

$$\frac{\pi}{30}\theta = 2\pi$$

$$40 - 20 = 20 \text{ Low}$$

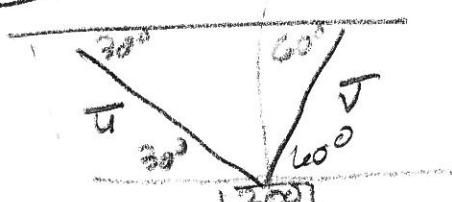
$$\theta = 60 = \text{period}$$



$$f(0) = 20 \cos\left(\frac{\pi}{3}\right) + 40$$

$$= 20\left(\frac{1}{2}\right) + 40 = 10 + 40 = 50$$

BY (10 pts)  $\langle 0, -200 \rangle = \text{weight vector}$   
 $\in \text{pounds}$



$$\|\bar{u}\| = 2, \|\bar{v}\| = b$$

$$\begin{aligned} & 2 \langle \cos(150^\circ), \sin(150^\circ) \rangle \\ & + b \langle \cos(60^\circ), \sin(60^\circ) \rangle \\ & = \langle 0, 200 \rangle \end{aligned}$$

2<

(BY)

cont'd

$$a < -\frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}, \frac{1}{2} \rangle + b < \frac{1}{2}, \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2} \rangle \stackrel{SE}{=} \langle 0, 200 \rangle$$

$$-\frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}a + \frac{1}{2}b = 0 \Rightarrow -\frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}a = -\frac{1}{2}b$$

$$\frac{1}{2}a + \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}b = 200 \Rightarrow a = \frac{1}{\sqrt{3}}b$$

$$\Rightarrow \frac{1}{2}\left(\frac{1}{\sqrt{3}}b\right) + \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}b = 200$$

$$\left(\frac{1}{2\sqrt{3}} + \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}\right)b = 200 \quad \frac{r_3}{6} + \frac{3\sqrt{3}}{6} = \cancel{\dots}$$

$$\frac{2\sqrt{3}}{3} = \frac{4\sqrt{3}}{6}b = 200 \Rightarrow b = \frac{600}{2\sqrt{3}} = \frac{600\sqrt{3}}{6}$$

$$\|v\| = \sqrt{100\sqrt{3}} \text{ lbs} = b$$

$$\|u\| = a = \frac{1}{\sqrt{3}}b = \frac{1}{\sqrt{3}} \cdot 100\sqrt{3} \quad \boxed{= 100 = a = \|u\|}$$

$$U = 100 \left\langle -\frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}, \frac{1}{2} \right\rangle$$

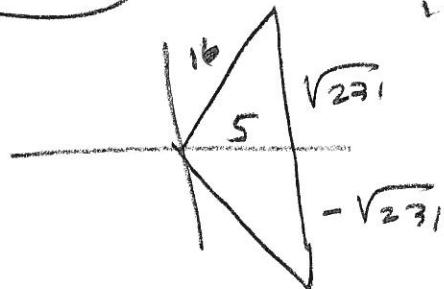
$$\boxed{\bar{u} = \left\langle -50\sqrt{3}, 50 \right\rangle}$$

$$\boxed{V = 100\sqrt{3} \left\langle \frac{1}{2}, \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2} \right\rangle = \left\langle 50\sqrt{3}, 150 \right\rangle = \bar{v}}$$

BS

10 pts

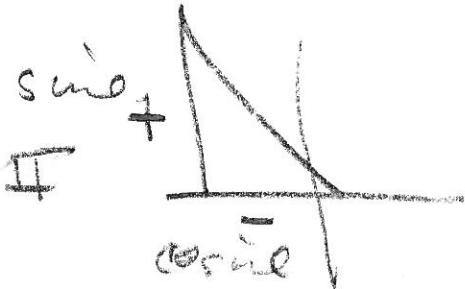
$$\cos(u) = \frac{5}{16} \text{ et } \tan(u) < 0$$



$$16^2 - 5^2 = 256 - 25 \\ = 231$$

$$\frac{3\pi}{2} < u < 2\pi$$

$$\frac{3\pi}{4} < \frac{u}{2} < \pi \Rightarrow \frac{u}{2} \in QII$$



$$\sin\left(\frac{u}{2}\right) = \sqrt{\frac{1 - \frac{5}{16}}{2}} = \sqrt{\frac{11}{32}} = \frac{\sqrt{11}}{4\sqrt{2}} = \frac{\sqrt{22}}{8}$$

$$= \sin\left(\frac{u}{2}\right)$$

$$\cos\left(\frac{u}{2}\right) = -\sqrt{\frac{1 + \frac{5}{16}}{2}} = -\sqrt{\frac{21}{32}} = -\frac{\sqrt{21}}{4\sqrt{2}} = -\frac{\sqrt{42}}{8}$$

$$= \cos\left(\frac{u}{2}\right)$$

$$\tan\left(\frac{u}{2}\right) = -\frac{\sqrt{22}}{8} \cdot \frac{8}{\sqrt{42}} = -\sqrt{\frac{22}{42}}$$

$$= -\frac{\sqrt{11}}{\sqrt{21}} = -\frac{\sqrt{11}}{\sqrt{21}} \cdot \frac{\sqrt{21}}{\sqrt{21}} = \frac{\sqrt{231}}{21} = -\frac{\sqrt{231}}{21}$$

$$\frac{210}{21} \\ \frac{21}{231}$$

122

TY

B6

10 pts

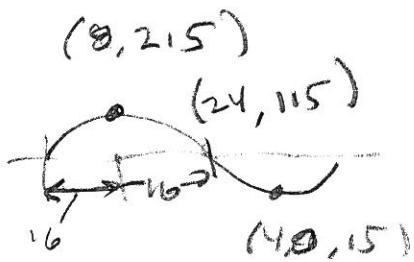
$$\text{Max} : (8, 215)$$

$$\text{Min} : (40, 15)$$

$$32 = \frac{T}{2} \Rightarrow T = 64, \frac{\pi}{32}$$

$$bx = 2\pi \text{ when } x = 64$$

$$64b = 2\pi \Rightarrow b = \frac{\pi}{32}$$



$$215 - 15 = 200$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 200 = 20 \\ \hline 100 = 2 \end{array}$$

$$24 - 8 = 16$$

$$8 - 16 = -8 = \text{start}$$

$$\frac{215 + 15}{2} = \frac{230}{2} = 115$$

(d = 115 = mid)

$$2 \sin(b(x - c)) + d$$

$$= 100 \sin\left(\frac{\pi}{32}(x - (-8)) + 115\right) = f(x)$$