

12.1 Practice Test 2

$$f = \{(1, -1), (2, 4), (3, 2), (4, 3)\}$$

(a) Yes, func. (d) \leftarrow

(b) \leftarrow

(c) Yes, 1-to-1

$$(e) D = \{1, 2, 3, 4\}$$

$$(f) R = \{-1, 4, 2, 3\}$$

②



(a) func., Yes

(b) func., Yes

(c) func., No

(d) 1-to-1, Yes

(e) 1-to-1, No

(f) 1-to-1, No

(g) $D = (-\infty, \infty)$

(h) $D = (-\infty, \infty)$

(i) $D = (-\infty, \infty)$

(j) $R = (-\infty, \infty)$

(k) $R = [0, \infty)$

(l) $R = [3, \infty) \cup (-\infty, -3]$

(Approximately)

③ $f(x) = x^2 + 7 \Rightarrow \frac{f(x+h) - f(x)}{h} =$

$$\frac{(x+h)^2 + 7 - (x^2 + 7)}{h} = \frac{x^2 + 2xh + h^2 - 7 - x^2 - 7}{h}$$

$$= \frac{2xh + h^2}{h} = \frac{h(2x + h)}{h} = 2x + h$$

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$$\sqrt[3]{y} + x = 7$$

$$7^3 + 3(7)^2(-x) + 3(7)(-x)^2 + (-x)^3$$

5a) 5b)

$$\sqrt[3]{y} = 7 - x$$

$$343 - 147x + 21x^2 - x^3$$

$$= -x^3 + 21x^2 - 147x + 343$$

$$\boxed{y = \frac{(7-x)^3}{x}} \text{ is a function.}$$

STOP

5) $f(x) = \frac{x+2}{x-11}, g(x) = \sqrt{x+8}$

5b) (a) $D(f) = \{x | x \neq 11\} = (-\infty, 11) \cup (11, \infty) = \mathbb{R} \setminus \{11\}$
 (All good)

(b) $D(g) = \{x | x+8 \geq 0\} = \{x | x \geq -8\} = [-8, \infty)$

(c) $(f \circ g)(x) = \frac{\sqrt{x+8} + 2}{\sqrt{x+8} - 11}$

$\sqrt{x+8} = 1$
 $\sqrt{x+8} = 12$

(d) $D(f \circ g) = \{x | x \in D(g) \text{ and } g(x) \in D(f)\} = x \geq -8$
 $= \{x | x \geq -8 \text{ and } \sqrt{x+8} \neq 11\}$
 $= \{x | x \geq -8 \text{ and } x \neq 113\}$
 $= \xleftarrow{-8} \xrightarrow{113}$
 $= [-8, 113) \cup (113, \infty)$

(e) $(f+g)(x) = \frac{x+2}{x-6} + \sqrt{x+8}$ $D = D(f) \cap D(g) = [-8, 6) \cup (6, \infty)$

(f) $\left(\frac{f}{g}\right)(x) = \frac{\frac{x+2}{x-6}}{\sqrt{x+8}} = \frac{x+2}{(x-6)\sqrt{x+8}}$

$$D = (-8, 6) \cup (6, \infty)$$

$$= D(f) \cap D(g) \cap \{x | g(x) \neq 0\}$$

$x = -8$ is allowed
 $x = 6$ is not allowed

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⑥ (a) $f(x) = \frac{x+5}{x-11}$ is 1-to-1

Pf $\frac{x_1+5}{x_1-11} = \frac{x_2+5}{x_2-11}$

$$(x_1+5)(x_2-11) = (x_2+5)(x_1-11)$$

$$x_1x_2 - 11x_1 + 5x_2 - 55 = x_2 - 11x_2 + 5x_1 - 55$$

$$-11x_1 + 5x_2 = -11x_2 + 5x_1$$

$$-16x_1 = -16x_2$$

$$x_1 = x_2 \blacksquare$$

(b) Find f^{-1} :

$$\frac{y+5}{y-11} = x$$

$$y+5 = x(y-11)$$

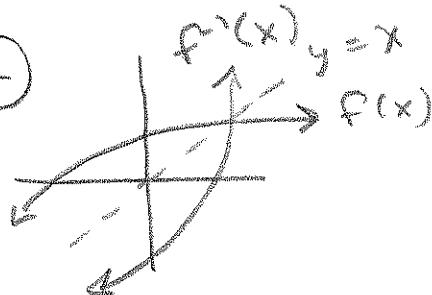
$$y+5 = xy - 11x$$

$$y - xy = -5 - 11x$$

$$y(1-x) = -5 - 11x$$

$$y = \frac{-5 - 11x}{1 - x} = \frac{11x + 5}{x - 1}$$

⑦



⑧ y varies jointly as x & w

and inversely as cube of r .

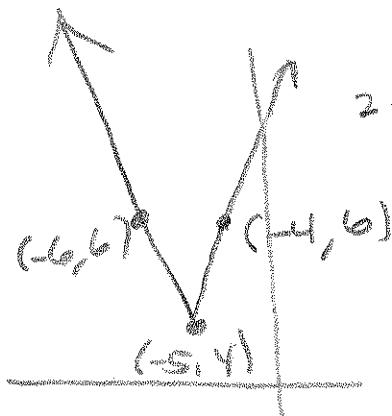
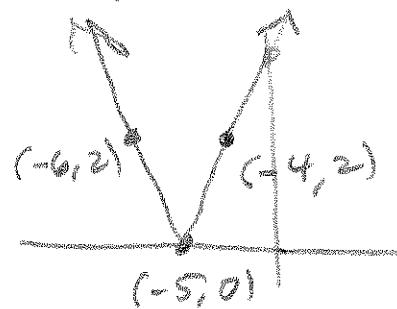
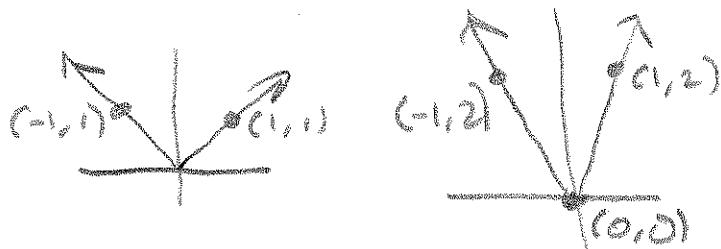
$$y = k \frac{xw}{r^3}$$
 Not enough info
to solve further.

⑨ $g(x) = 2|x+5| + 4$

$$f(x) = |x|$$

$$2f(x) = 2|x|$$

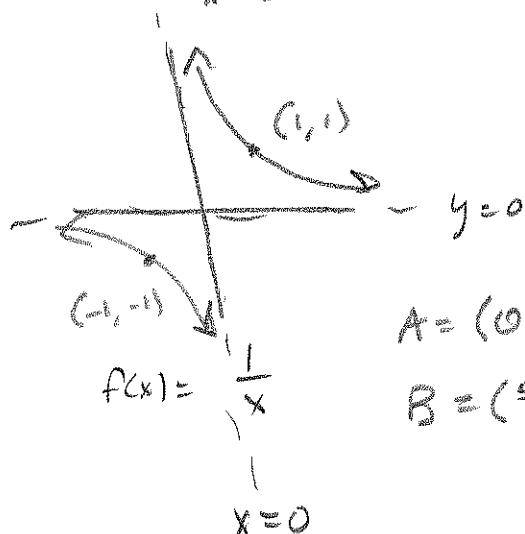
$$2f(x+5) = 2|x+5|$$



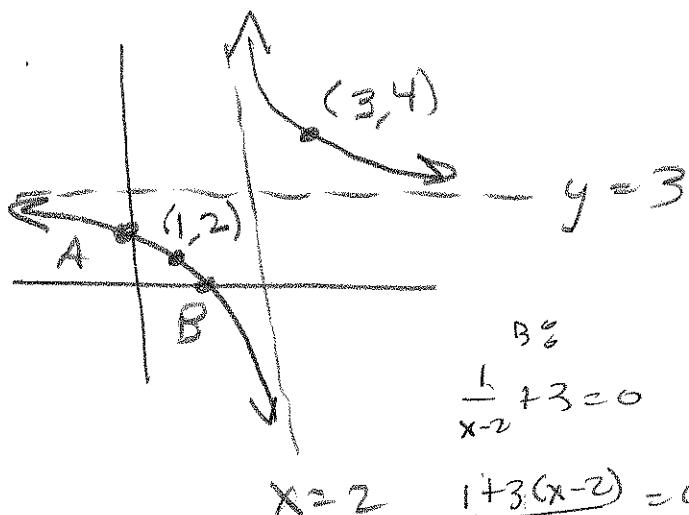
$$2f(x+5) + 4 = 2|x+5| + 4 = g(x)$$

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$$h(x) = \frac{1}{x-2} + 3$$



$$f(x-2) + 3$$



⑩ (a) $|2x-3|-1 > 5$

$$|2x-3| > 6$$

$$2x-3 > 6 \text{ or } 2x-3 < -6$$

$$2x > 9 \text{ or } 2x < -3$$

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} x > \frac{9}{2} \text{ or } x < -\frac{3}{2} \end{array} \right\}$$

$$= (-\infty, -\frac{3}{2}) \cup (\frac{9}{2}, \infty)$$

(b) $|2x-3|-1 \leq -5$

$$|2x-3| \leq -4$$

No Sol'n