

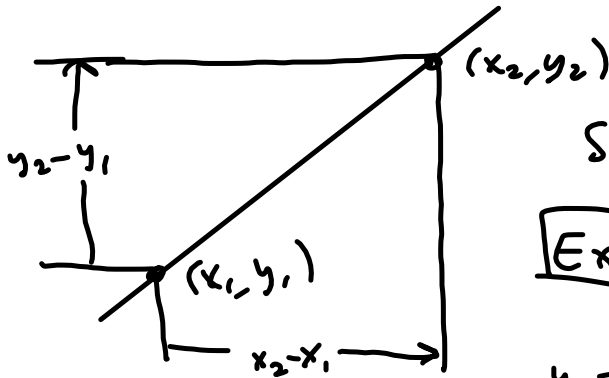
Lines

Slope Between 2 pts

Slope-Intercept Form

Standard/General Form

\* Point-Slope Form



$$\text{Slope} = \frac{\text{Rise}}{\text{Run}} = \frac{y_2 - y_1}{x_2 - x_1}$$

Ex  $(2, 3), (-5, -7)$   
 $(x_1, y_1) \quad (x_2, y_2)$

$$m = \frac{y_2 - y_1}{x_2 - x_1} = \frac{-7 - 3}{-5 - 2} = \frac{-10}{-7} = \frac{10}{7}$$

"AN"

Eg m of the line thru them:

$$y = m(x - x_1) + y_1$$

Point-Slope Form

$$y = \frac{10}{7}(x - 2) + 3$$

OR  $y = \frac{10}{7}(x + 5) - 7$

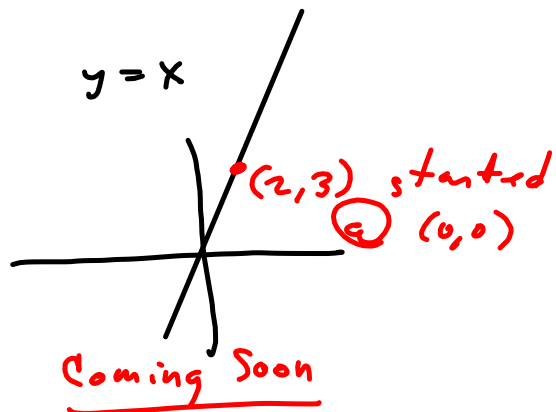
STOP

$$y = \frac{10}{7}x$$

$$y = \frac{10}{7}(x - 2)$$

$$y = \frac{10}{7}(x - 2) + 3$$

$$3(x + 7)^2 - 11$$



Slope-Intercept Form  $y = mx + b$

$$y = \frac{10}{7}(x-2) + 3$$

$$= \frac{10}{7}x - \frac{20}{7} + \frac{21}{7}$$

$$y = \frac{10}{7}x + \frac{1}{7}$$

Standard Form has all coefficients  $\in \mathbb{Z}$

$Ax + By = C$ , where  $A, B, C \in \mathbb{Z}$

$$7y = \frac{7}{1} \cdot \frac{10}{7}x + \frac{7}{1} \cdot \frac{1}{7} \Rightarrow$$

are in the integers.

$$7y = 10x + 1 \Rightarrow$$

$$-10x + 7y = 1$$

$$10x - 7y = -1$$

Parallel lines have same slope  
 $m_{\parallel} = m$

Perpendicular lines' slopes are negative reciprocals.

$$m_{\perp} = -\frac{1}{m}$$

Parallel to  $y = \frac{10}{7}x + \frac{1}{7}$  thru  $(\pi, 17)$

$$y = \frac{10}{7}(x - \pi) + 17$$

Perpendicular thru  $(17, \pi)$

$$y = -\frac{7}{10}(x - 17) + \pi$$

#51-B All, 9-170005  
 19, 23, 26, 27, 30, 31, 33,  
 35, 41, 44, 47, 51, 54,  
 55, 63, 66, 67, 69, 72,  
 73, 77, 79, 80, 90, 91

121 S1.4 #51-B All, 9, 10, 13, 15, 17, 19, 22, 23, 25, 27, 30, 35, 38,  
 40, 43, 45, 47, 57, 59, 66,  
 67, 69, 70, 71,  
 73, 76, 80, 85,  
 86, 104

~~4.0-18 Find slope.  $(-1, 2)$ ,  $(2, 2)$ ,  $(1, 5)$~~   
 ~~$m = \frac{y_2 - y_1}{x_2 - x_1} = \frac{5 - 2}{1 - (-1)} = \frac{3}{2} = 1.5$~~

100. *Perpendicular Tangents* A circle of radius 5 intersects a circle of radius 12 so that the tangent lines at the points of intersection are perpendicular. What is the distance between the centers of the circles?